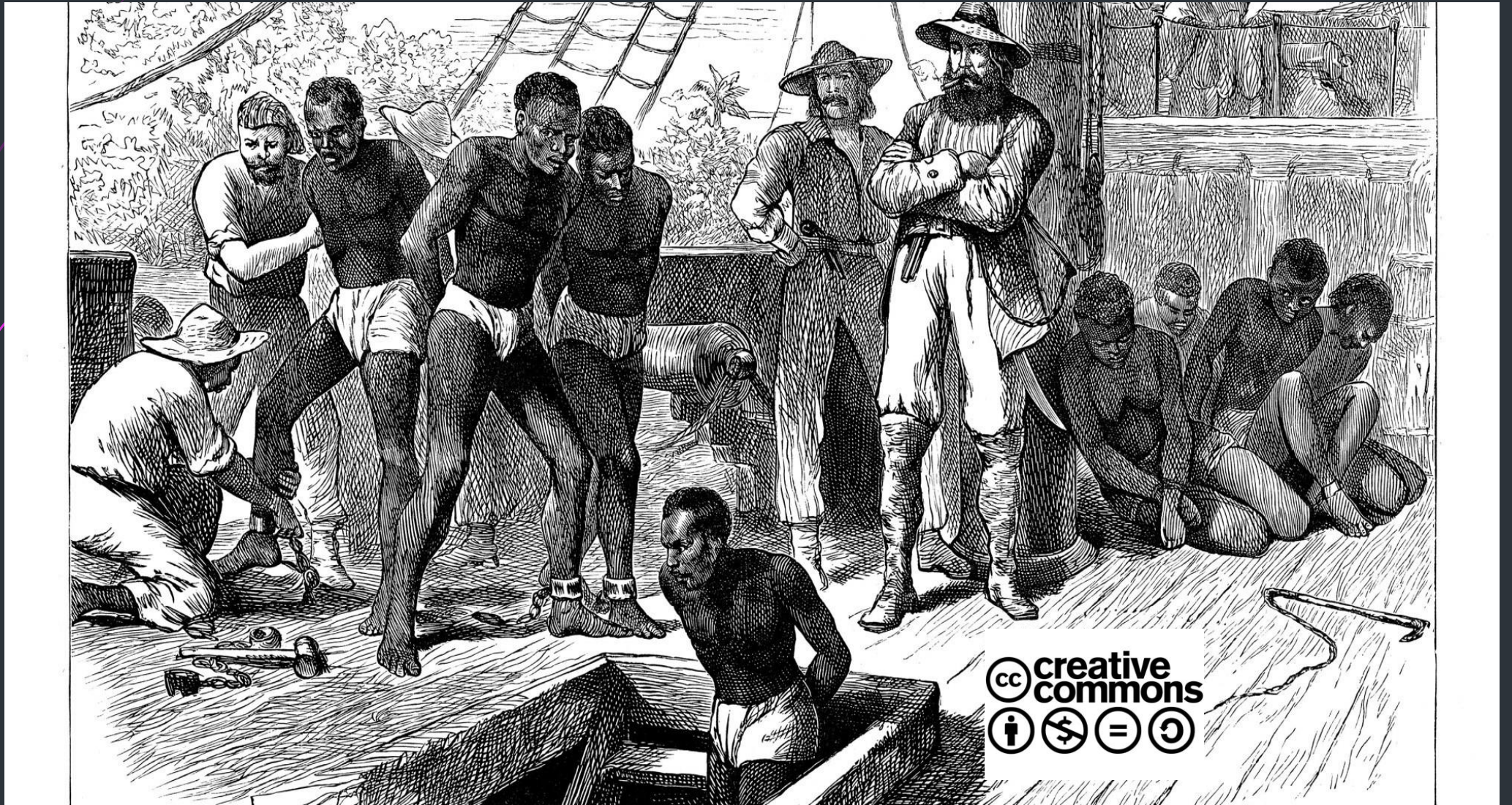
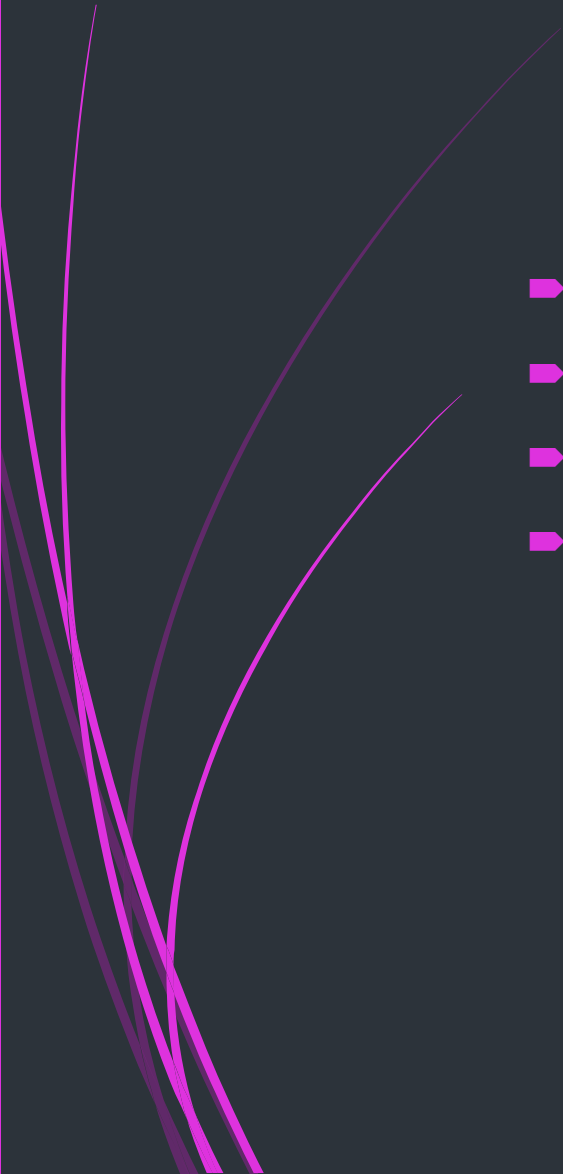


Trans-Atlantic Slave trade and Modern Colonization of Africans





Roseline Poroye.

- ▶ YORK COLLEGE
 - ▶ QUEENS NY
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 - ▶ HISTORY CLASS POWER POINT.
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The process of slave trade

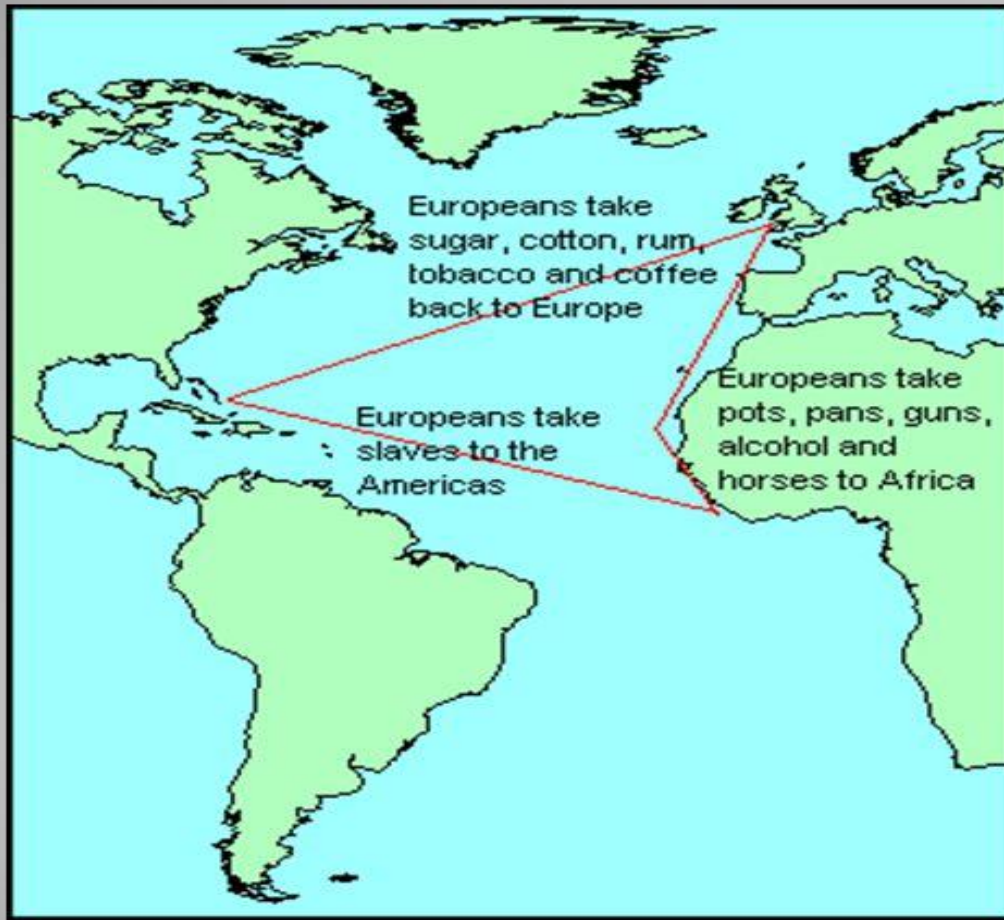
- ▶ Slavery is the overpowering a people group such as suburban African countries and subjugating them to a life time of servitude.
- ▶ Slaves are owned as properties. The slave owner can do whatever he wants with the slaves. This include, abuse, harassment, punishment and physical and sexual exploitation.
- ▶ Slaves are denied any form of Human rights and dignities.
- ▶ Trans Atlantic slave trade involves the overpowering and capturing the people and transporting them across the Atlantic to the Europe and Americas to serve as slaves for the rest of their lives.

The triad of trans Atlantic slave trade



The Atlantic Slave Trade

Perpetration of Trans-Atlantic slave trade



-It was called the **triangular trade** because of the triangular shape that the three legs of the journey made.

-The 1st leg was the journey from Europe to Africa where goods were exchanged for slaves.

-The 2nd, or middle, leg of the journey was the transportation of slaves to the Americas. It was nicknamed the 'middle passage.'

-The 3rd and final leg of the journey, was the transport of goods from the Americas back to Europe.

D.The Triangle of Trade

Reasons for slave trade

- ▶ Shortage of labor in Europe
- ▶ Industrialization requiring human intensive labor
- ▶ Growth of Plantation such as Sugar, coffee and tobacco plantations respectively.
- ▶ Colonization and competition for prestige in Europe and Americas

Relation between religion and race in relation to slave trade

- ▶ Religion was used deceptively in slave trade and colonization of African people
- ▶ The papacy in Rome used a portion of the bible to justify the enslavement of Africans as slaves
- ▶ Religion was used to describe the black people cursed by Noah as servants and so they must be enslaved.
- ▶ Racism was another rationale behind African slavery. The whites see themselves as a superior race to the black. Therefore, they claimed superiority and consequently believed that the blacks should be their servants because they are less human.

The Neo colonization and Modern slave trade.

- ▶ Slave trade have been abolished but there is a modern slavery ongoing
- ▶ Due to poverty in many African countries, the young male and female Africans are relocating to Europe, Asia, Australia, and America in droves. This is a form of colonization.
- ▶ On arrival to their countries of destination, they become servants by doing menial jobs the whites will not do such housekeeping, nursing assistant, taxi drivers, and security guards etc.
- ▶ This is neo-Colonization. This is modern slavery.

Human trafficking





HUMAN TRAFFICKING

- It is a modern form of slavery in the world
- It is global phenomenon. Not limited to Africa alone. It is all around the world.
- It involves deception and trickery to get their victim.
- It involves labor trafficking and sex trafficking.
- It involves about 27 million people around the world.
- It is a horrible, inhuman venture.

Most human trafficking involves sexual abuse



Impacts of slave trade on African continents

- ▶ Technological backwardness
- ▶ Political unrests
- ▶ Low self-esteem
- ▶ Incompatible amalgamation of countries in African.
- ▶ Impoverishment of the African continents
- ▶ Inter tribal wars and killings
- ▶ Deprivation of human rights
- ▶ Emotional and psychological distress.
- ▶ Religious unrests
- ▶ Lack of trust of leaders
- ▶ Corruption of government staff
- ▶ Distrust of government.

Effects of Human trafficking

- ▶ It is social stigma
- ▶ Deprivation of human right.
- ▶ Post traumatic stress distress
- ▶ Emotional distress.
- ▶ Premature deaths
- ▶ Psychotic disorders
- ▶ Insecurity
- ▶ Fear and lack of trust

Solutions to Human trafficking

- Involvement of Department of transportation to monitor suspected human trafficking activities
- Human Resources Development of every country to be involved in identifying human trafficking activities.
- NGOs and NGLs involvement in disseminating information regarding human trafficking.
- If you see something say something approach.
- Stiffer punishment for perpetrators of human trafficking.
- Involvement of UNITED NATIONS tracking and hounding down perpetrators.



Conclusion

- ▶ Modern slavery, neo –colonization and human trafficking are crimes against the human race. Justice must be served to the perpetrators. Victims must be liberated.

Inhuman Venture---Slavery

